

# Section-by-Section

COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION & LABOR

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The Hon. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott • Chairman

# Dignity in Aging Act (H.R. 4334)

#### **Section 1. Short Title**

This section states that the title of the bill is the *Dignity in Aging Act of 2019*.

#### TITLE I. ENSURING COLLABORATION AND PROMOTING INDEPENDENCE FOR OLDER INDIVIDUALS

#### Section 101. Person-Centered Trauma-Informed Care

This section adds access to person-centered, trauma-informed care to the objectives of the Act.

#### Section 102. Vaccination

This section adds immunization status screening to the list of routine health screenings allowed under the definition of disease prevention and health promotion.

#### Section 103. Functions of the Assistant Secretary

This section clarifies that the Assistant Secretary for Aging at the Department of Health and Human Services (hereafter "Assistant Secretary") shall not approve grant applications for programs that have received previous grants unless programs meet certain standards. The bill further requires the Assistant Secretary to publish a list of resource centers as well as demonstration projects funded through the Act on an annual basis.

#### Section 104. Professional Standards for Nutrition Official under the Assistant Secretary

This section ensures that the nutrition official under the Assistant Secretary is a Registered Dietitian/Registered Dietitian Nutritionist.

#### Section 105. Interagency Coordinating Committee on Age-Friendly Communities

This section re-names the Interagency Coordinating Committee on Aging as the Interagency Coordinating Committee on Age-Friendly Communities and tasks the Committee with coordinating efforts to promote safe and accessible independent living environments. Additionally, this section supports the use of innovative technology to meet the transportation needs of older adults, and requires the Government Accountability Office to study and report on federal resources to promote the independence and safety of adults living at home as they age, including falls prevention, home assessments, and home modifications.

#### Section 106. Technical Assistance on Age-Friendly Communities

This section allows the Assistant Secretary to provide technical assistance to state agencies, area agencies on aging (AAAs), local governments, and leaders in age-friendly communities to implement best practices and the recommendations of the Interagency Coordinating Committee.

#### Section 107. Malnutrition

This section clarifies that screening for malnutrition is included as part of nutrition screening within broader routine health screening in the definition of disease prevention and health promotion services. Additionally, this section adds reducing malnutrition to the purpose of the Act's nutrition services programs.

#### **Section 108. Coordination with Resource Centers**

This section requires states and AAAs to collect data on the services needed by the populations whose needs are the focus of the centers funded by Title IV of the Act; this section also requires states and AAAs to conduct outreach to identify individuals eligible for assistance under the OAA, with an emphasis on these populations.

#### Section 109. Arts Education

This section clarifies that arts education is an authorized activity as part of the functions of the Assistant Secretary and that cultural experiences – including the arts – are included in the definition of supportive services.

#### Section 110. Social Determinants of Health

This section adds social determinants of health to the purpose of Title III.

#### Section 111. Falls Prevention and Chronic Disease Self-Management Education

This section provides an authorization for the currently funded Falls Prevention and Chronic Disease Self-Management programs.

# Section 112. Extension of the RAISE Family Caregivers Act

This section extends by one year (to 2022) the authorization of the *RAISE Family Caregivers Act*, which requires the Secretary of Health and Human Services to develop a National Family Caregiving Strategy and convene a Family Caregiving Advisory Council.

#### Section 113. Support for Socially-Isolated Older Americans

This section adds social isolation screening to the definition of disease prevention and health promotion services.

## Section 114. Increased Focus of the Assistant Secretary on Social Isolation

This section adds a requirement for the Assistant Secretary to develop objectives and a long-term plan to improve the prevention of, detection of, and response to social isolation.

# Section 115. Advisory Council on Social Isolation

This section requires the Assistant Secretary to convene an advisory council on social isolation and loneliness tasked with identifying best practices to address these challenges.

#### **Section 116. Supportive Services and Senior Centers**

This section adds social isolation to the definition of health screening for the purposes of grant-making authority to senior centers and supportive services in Title III of the Act.

#### **Section 117. Demonstration Projects**

This section adds projects that address social isolation and loneliness among older adults to the list of authorized grant programs under Title IV of the Act. Additionally, this section repeals section 416 of the statute. (Section 416 is a technical assistance program that has never received funding.)

# Section 118. Younger Onset Alzheimer's Disease

This section clarifies that family caregivers include adult caregivers for individuals of any age with Alzheimer's disease for the purposes of the Act. Additionally, this section clarifies that individuals of any age with Alzheimer's disease can be served by the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program.

## Section 119. Priority for the Senior Community Service Employment Program

This section adds individuals who are justice-involved as a priority population for the Senior Community Service Employment Program.

#### Section 120. Direct Care Workforce

This section adds projects that expand and improve the direct care workforce to the list of authorized grant programs and demonstration projects under Title IV and Title V of the Act.

# Section 121. National Resource Center for Older Individuals Experiencing the Long-Term and Adverse Consequences of Trauma

This section authorizes the implementation of a national technical assistance center devoted to expanding the aging services network's capacity to deliver person-centered, trauma-informed services that meet the needs of older individuals experiencing the long-term and adverse consequences of trauma.

#### Section 122. National Resource Center for Women and Retirement

This section codifies the existing National Resource Center for Women and Retirement, which provides financial management, retirement planning, and other educational tools to support women and their families.

#### Section 123. Definition

This section defines the term "person-centered, trauma-informed."

## Section 124. Review of Reports

This section requires the Assistant Secretary to review reports submitted under section 307(a)(31) of OAA in relation to data collection and outreach efforts to older individuals whose needs are the focus of all centers funded under Title IV of OAA.

#### Section 125. Area Plans

This section adds Holocaust survivors to individuals to whom AAAs must conduct outreach.

#### Section 126. Addressing Chronic Pain Management

This section adds chronic pain management to the definition of disease prevention and health promotion services.

### Section 127. Extension of the Supporting Grandparents Raising Grandchildren Act

This section extends the authorization period of the *Supporting Grandparents Raising Grandchildren Act* by one year.

#### **Section 128. Screening for Suicide Risk**

This section clarifies that screening for suicide risk is included in the definition of disease prevention and health promotion services.

#### Section 129. Traumatic Brain Injury

This section adds a definition for traumatic brain injury to OAA and adds brain injury screening to the list of allowable services performed with state grants.

#### Section 130. Addressing Public Health Emergencies and Emerging Health Threats

This section adds public health emergencies and emerging health threats to the definition of disease prevention and health promotion services.

# Section 131. Prevention of Sexually Transmitted Diseases

This section adds the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases to the list of evidence-based health promotion programs as part of the definition of disease prevention and health promotion.

# Section 132. Aging and Disability Resource Center

This section encourages Aging and Disability Resource Centers to collaborate with Centers for Independent Living and other aging or disability entities.

#### TITLE II. EMPOWERING THE AGING NETWORK TO MEET THE NEEDS OF OLDER INDIVIDUALS

# Section 201. National Family Caregiver Support Program Cap

This section eliminates the cap on Title III-E National Family Caregiver Support Program resources that can be allocated toward older relative caregivers, which is currently set at 10% of total federal and non-federal funding. This section further requires the Assistant Secretary to submit a report to Congress on the impact of lifting this cap.

# Section 202. Minimum Funding Level for State Administrative Expenses

This section increases the minimum funding level for state administrative expenses from \$500,000 to \$750,000.

#### Section 203. Culturally-Appropriate, Medically-Tailored Meals

This section acknowledges flexibility for meal planning to address cultural considerations and preferences and medically-tailored meals in Title III-C nutrition programs.

# Section 204. Business Acumen Provisions and Clarification Regarding Outside Funding for Area Agencies on Aging

This section provides support for capacity building for AAAs. It also clarifies that AAAs can engage in the provision of privately paid services or services covered by other health care and Long-Term Supports and Services payers outside of their OAA funding.

#### Section 205. Other Practices

This section requires state agencies to provide state policies to AAAs upon request.

# **Section 206. Caregiver Assessments**

This section defines and allows for the use of caregiver assessments in the provision of caregiver support services. Additionally, this section requires the Assistant Secretary to issue technical assistance and a report on the use of caregiver assessments.

#### Section 207. Research and Evaluation

This section establishes a National Research, Demonstration, and Evaluation Center for the Aging Network in the Office of the Assistant Secretary. The Center shall be responsible for conducting, promoting, and coordinating research, research dissemination, evaluation, demonstration projects, and related technical assistance throughout the Act. This section authorizes \$20,000,000 in discretionary spending annually for the administration of the Center.

#### Section 208. Grant Program for Multigenerational Collaboration

This section authorizes the Assistant Secretary to award grants to provide opportunities for older individuals to participate in multigeneration activities and civic engagement activities.

#### TITLE III. STRENGTHENING PROTECTIONS FOR OLDER ADULTS

#### Section 301. State Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program Minimum Funding and Maintenance of Effort

This section updates minimum funding and maintenance of effort provisions for the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program to the most current fiscal year.

#### Section 302. State Long-Term Care Volunteer Ombudsman Representatives

This section recognizes the use of volunteer representatives in the ombudsman program by clarifying that OAA funds can be used for volunteer transportation and other volunteer expenses.

# Section 303. Clarification Regarding Board and Care Facilities

This section clarifies that board and care facilities are included within the definition of assisted living facility under the Act.

# Section 304. Report on Legal Hotlines

This section requires the Assistant Secretary to issue a report on senior legal hotlines.

#### Section 305. Community Outreach

This section updates elder justice activities to include community outreach and education as part of the multidisciplinary efforts and ensures innovative projects capture programs and materials for developing partnerships in communities.

# Section 306. Principles for Person-Directed Services and Supports During Serious Illness

This section requires the Administrator of ACL to disseminate the Principles for Person-directed Services and Supports during Serious Illness to certain federal agencies and stakeholders, solicit feedback from such entities, and report on the feedback received.

#### TITLE IV. MEETING THE NEEDS OF OLDER NATIVE AMERICANS

#### Section 401. Expanding Supportive Services for Native American Aging Programs

This section creates a demonstration program (new Part D) to provide grants to tribal organizations to provide in-home and supportive services. Part D receives a 5% set-aside from Part C and additional funding.

# Section 402. Enhancing Capacity to Support Native American Aging Programs

This section provides an additional \$500,000 for FY20 for technical assistance for tribal organizations implementing OAA programs.

# **TITLE V. MISCELLANEOUS**

# **Section 501. Technical Corrections**

This section makes technical and conforming amendments.

# Section 502. Authorization of Appropriations; Uses of Funds

This section authorizes appropriations for the programs under the Act.

# Section 503. Hold Harmless Formula

This section updates the hold harmless provision in current law.