Amendment to the amendment in the nature of a substitute to H.R. 1195 Offered by Mr. Walberg of Michigan

Strike all and insert the following:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2 This Act may be cited as the "Workplace Violence

- 3 Prevention for Health Care and Social Service Workers
- 4 Act".

5 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

6 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title.

Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PREVENTION STANDARD

- Sec. 101. Final standard.
- Sec. 102. Scope and application.
- Sec. 103. Requirements for workplace violence prevention standard.
- Sec. 104. Rules of construction.
- Sec. 105. Other definitions.

TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

Sec. 201. Application of the workplace violence prevention standard to certain facilities receiving Medicare funds.

7 TITLE I—WORKPLACE VIOLENCE 8 PREVENTION STANDARD

9 SEC. 101. FINAL STANDARD.

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Labor shall pro-

- 11 mulgate a final standard on workplace violence preven-
- 12 tion—

 $\mathbf{2}$

1 (1)require certain employers to in the 2 healthcare and social service sectors, and certain em-3 ployers in sectors that conduct activities similar to 4 the activities in the healthcare and social service sec-5 tors, to develop and implement a comprehensive 6 workplace violence prevention plan to protect health 7 care workers, social service workers, and other per-8 sonnel from workplace violence; and

9 (2) that may be based on the Guidelines for 10 Preventing Workplace Violence for Healthcare and 11 Social Service Workers published by the Occupa-12 tional Safety and Health Administration of the De-13 partment of Labor in 2015 and adhere to the re-14 quirements of this title.

15 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE OF STANDARD.—The final16 standard shall—

(1) take effect on a date that is not later than
60 days after promulgation, except that such final
standard may include a reasonable phase-in period
for the implementation of required engineering controls that take effect after such date; and

(2) be enforced in the same manner and to the
same extent as any standard promulgated under section 6(b) of the Occupational Safety and Health Act
of 1970 (29 U.S.C. 655(b)).

1 (c) EDUCATIONAL OUTREACH.—

2 (1) DURING RULEMAKING.—During the period 3 beginning on the date the Secretary commences rule-4 making under this section and ending on the effec-5 tive date of the final standard promulgated under 6 this section, the Secretary of Labor shall engage in 7 an educational campaign for covered employees and 8 covered employers regarding workplace violence pre-9 vention in health care and social service industries 10 on the materials of the Occupational Safety and 11 Health Administration on workplace violence preven-12 tion for such industries.

(2) REQUIREMENTS OF FINAL STANDARD.—Beginning on the date on which the final standard is
promulgated under this section, the Secretary shall
engage in an educational campaign for covered employees and covered employers on the requirements
of such final standard.

19 SEC. 102. SCOPE AND APPLICATION.

- 20 In this title:
- 21 (1) COVERED FACILITY.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "covered facility" means a facility with respect to which
the Secretary determines that requirements of
the final standard promulgated under section

1	101(a) would be reasonably necessary or appro-
2	priate, and which may include the following:
3	(i) Any hospital, including any spe-
4	cialty hospital.
5	(ii) Any residential treatment facility,
6	including any nursing home, skilled nurs-
7	ing facility, hospice facility, and long-term
8	care facility.
9	(iii) Any medical treatment or social
10	service setting or clinic at a correctional or
11	detention facility.
12	(iv) Any community-based residential
13	facility, group home, and mental health
14	clinic.
15	(v) Any psychiatric treatment facility.
16	(vi) Any drug abuse or substance use
17	disorder treatment center.
18	(vii) Any independent freestanding
19	emergency centers.
20	(viii) Any facility described in sub-
21	paragraphs (A) through (G) operated by a
22	Federal Government agency and required
23	to comply with occupational safety and
24	health standards pursuant to section 1960
25	of title 29, Code of Federal Regulations

1	(as such section is in effect on the date of
2	enactment of this Act).
3	(B) EXCLUSION.—The term "covered facil-
4	ity" does not include an office of a physician,
5	dentist, podiatrist, or any other health practi-
6	tioner that is not physically located within a
7	covered facility described in subparagraphs (A)
8	through (H) of paragraph (1).
9	(2) COVERED SERVICES.—The term "covered
10	service''—
11	(A) includes—
12	(i) any services and operations pro-
13	vided in home health care, home-based hos-
14	pice, and home-based social work;
15	(ii) any emergency medical services
16	and transport, including such services
17	when provided by firefighters and emer-
18	gency responders;
19	(iii) any services described in clauses
20	(i) and (ii) performed by a Federal Gov-
21	ernment agency and required to comply
22	with occupational safety and health stand-
23	ards pursuant to section 1960 of title 29,
24	Code of Federal Regulations (as such sec-

1	tion is in effect on the date of enactment
2	of this Act); and
3	(iv) any other services and operations
4	the Secretary determines should be covered
5	under the standards promulgated under
6	section 101; and
7	(B) does not include child day care serv-
8	ices.
9	(3) Covered employer.—
10	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "covered em-
11	ployer" includes a person (including a con-
12	tractor, subcontractor, or a temporary service
13	firm) that employs an individual to work at a
14	covered facility or to perform covered services.
15	(B) EXCLUSION.—The term "covered em-
16	ployer" does not include an individual who pri-
17	vately employs a person to perform covered
18	services for the individual or a friend or family
19	member of the individual.
20	(4) COVERED EMPLOYEE.—The term "covered
21	employee" includes an individual employed by a cov-
22	ered employer to work at a covered facility or to per-
23	form covered services.

1SEC. 103. REQUIREMENTS FOR WORKPLACE VIOLENCE2PREVENTION STANDARD.

3 Each standard described in section 101 may include4 the following requirements:

5 (1)WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PREVENTION 6 PLAN.—Not later than 6 months after the date of 7 promulgation of the final standard under section 8 101(a), a covered employer shall develop, implement, 9 and maintain a written workplace violence preven-10 tion plan for covered employees at each covered fa-11 cility and for covered employees performing a covered service on behalf of such employer, which meets 12 13 the following: 14 (A) PLAN DEVELOPMENT.—Each Plan shall-15 16 (i) subject to subparagraph (D), be

developed and implemented with the meaningful participation of direct care employees and, where applicable, employee representatives, for all aspects of the Plan;

(ii) be applicable to conditions and
hazards for the covered facility or the covered service, including patient-specific risk
factors and risk factors specific to each
work area or unit; and

1	(iii) be suitable for the size, com-
2	plexity, and type of operations at the cov-
3	ered facility or for the covered service, and
4	remain in effect at all times.
5	(B) PLAN CONTENT.—Each Plan shall in-
6	clude procedures and methods for the following:
7	(i) Identification of each individual or
8	the job title of each individual responsible
9	for implementation of the Plan.
10	(ii) With respect to each work area
11	and unit at the covered facility or while
12	covered employees are performing the cov-
13	ered service, risk assessment and identi-
14	fication of workplace violence risks and
15	hazards to employees exposed to such risks
16	and hazards (including environmental risk
17	factors and patient-specific risk factors),
18	which may be—
19	(I) informed by past violent inci-
20	dents specific to such covered facility
21	or such covered service; and
22	(II) conducted with—
23	(aa) representative direct
24	care employees;

1	(bb) where applicable, the
2	representatives of such employ-
3	ees; and
4	(cc) the employer.
5	(iii) Hazard prevention, engineering
6	controls, or work practice controls to cor-
7	rect, in a timely manner, hazards that the
8	employer creates or controls which—
9	(I) may include security and
10	alarm systems, adequate exit routes,
11	monitoring systems, barrier protec-
12	tion, established areas for patients
13	and clients, lighting, entry procedures,
14	staffing and working in teams, and
15	systems to identify and flag clients
16	with a history of violence; and
17	(II) shall ensure that employers
18	correct, in a timely manner, hazards
19	identified in the annual report de-
20	scribed in paragraph (5) that the em-
21	ployer creates or controls.
22	(iv) Reporting, incident response, and
23	post-incident investigation procedures, in-
24	cluding procedures—

	10
1	(I) for employees to report to the
2	employer workplace violence risks,
3	hazards, and incidents;
4	(II) for employers to respond to
5	reports of workplace violence;
6	(III) for employers to perform a
7	post-incident investigation and de-
8	briefing of all reports of workplace vi-
9	olence with the participation of em-
10	ployees and their representatives; and
11	(IV) to provide medical care or
12	first aid to affected employees.
13	(v) Procedures for emergency re-
14	sponse, including procedures for threats of
15	mass casualties and procedures for inci-
16	dents involving a firearm or a dangerous
17	weapon.
18	(vi) Procedures for communicating
19	with and educating of covered employees
20	on workplace violence hazards, threats, and
21	work practice controls, the employer's plan,
22	and procedures for confronting, responding
23	to, and reporting workplace violence
24	threats, incidents, and concerns, and em-
25	ployee rights.

1	(vii) Procedures for ensuring the co-
2	ordination of risk assessment efforts, Plan
3	development, and implementation of the
4	Plan with other employers who have em-
5	ployees who work at the covered facility or
6	who are performing the covered service.
7	(viii) Procedures for conducting the
8	annual evaluation under paragraph (6).
9	(C) AVAILABILITY OF PLAN.—Each Plan
10	shall be made available at all times to the cov-
11	ered employees who are covered under such
12	Plan.
13	(D) CLARIFICATION.—The requirement
14	under subparagraph (A)(i) shall not be con-
15	strued to require that all direct care employees
16	and employee representatives participate in the
17	development and implementation of the Plan.
18	(2) VIOLENT INCIDENT INVESTIGATION.—
19	(A) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable
20	after a workplace violence incident, of which a
21	covered employer has knowledge, the employer
22	shall conduct an investigation of such incident,
23	under which the employer shall—
24	(i) review the circumstances of the in-
25	cident and whether any controls or meas-

1	ures implemented pursuant to the Plan of
2	the employer were effective; and
3	(ii) solicit input from involved employ-
4	ees, their representatives, and supervisors,
5	about the cause of the incident, and wheth-
6	er further corrective measures (including
7	system-level factors) could have prevented
8	the incident, risk, or hazard.
9	(B) DOCUMENTATION.—A covered em-
10	ployer shall document the findings, rec-
11	ommendations, and corrective measures taken
12	for each investigation conducted under this
13	paragraph.
14	(3) Education.—With respect to the covered
15	employees covered under a Plan of a covered em-
16	ployer, the employer shall provide education to such
17	employees who may be exposed to workplace violence
18	hazards and risks, which meet the following require-
19	ments:
20	(A) Annual education includes information
21	on the Plan, including identified workplace vio-
22	lence hazards, work practice control measures,
23	reporting procedures, record keeping require-
24	ments, response procedures, and employee
25	rights.

1	(B) Additional hazard recognition edu-
2	cation for supervisors and managers to ensure
3	they can recognize high-risk situations and do
4	not assign employees to situations that predict-
5	ably compromise their safety.
6	(C) Additional education for each such cov-
7	ered employee whose job circumstances has
8	changed, within a reasonable timeframe after
9	such change.
10	(D) Applicable new employee education
11	prior to employee's job assignment.
12	(E) All education provides such employees
13	opportunities to ask questions, give feedback on
14	such education, and request additional instruc-
15	tion, clarification, or other followup.
16	(F) All education is provided in-person or
17	online and by an individual with knowledge of
18	workplace violence prevention and of the Plan.
19	(G) All education is appropriate in content
20	and vocabulary to the language, educational
21	level, and literacy of such covered employees.
22	(4) Recordkeeping and access to plan
23	RECORDS.—
24	(A) IN GENERAL.—Each covered employer
25	shall—

1	(i) maintain at all times records re-
2	lated to each Plan of the employer, includ-
3	ing workplace violence risk and hazard as-
4	sessments, and identification, evaluation,
5	correction, and education procedures;
6	(ii) maintain for a minimum of 5
7	years—
8	(I) a violent incident log de-
9	scribed in subparagraph (B) for re-
10	cording all workplace violence inci-
11	dents; and
12	(II) records of all incident inves-
13	tigations as required under paragraph
14	(2)(B); and
15	(iii) make such records and logs avail-
16	able, upon request, to covered employees
17	and their representatives for examination
18	and copying in accordance with section
19	1910.1020 of title 29, Code of Federal
20	Regulations (as such section is in effect on
21	the date of enactment of this Act), and in
22	a manner consistent with HIPAA privacy
23	regulations (defined in section $1180(b)(3)$
24	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
25	1320d-9(b)(3))) and part 2 of title 42,

1	Code of Federal Regulations (as such part
2	is in effect on the date of enactment of this
3	part), and ensure that any such records
4	and logs removed from the employer's con-
5	trol for purposes of this clause omit any
6	element of personal identifying information
7	sufficient to allow identification of any pa-
8	tient, resident, client, or other individual
9	alleged to have committed a violent inci-
10	dent (including the person's name, ad-
11	dress, electronic mail address, telephone
12	number, or social security number, or
13	other information that, alone or in com-
14	bination with other publicly available infor-
15	mation, reveals such person's identity).
16	(B) VIOLENT INCIDENT LOG DESCRIP-
17	TION.—Each violent incident log—
18	(i) shall be maintained by a covered
19	employer for each covered facility con-
20	trolled by the employer and for each cov-
21	ered service being performed by a covered
22	employee on behalf of such employer;
23	(ii) may be based on a template devel-
24	oped by the Secretary not later than 1 year

1	after the date of promulgation of the
2	standards under section 101(a);
3	(iii) may include a description of—
4	(I) the violent incident (including
5	environmental risk factors present at
6	the time of the incident);
7	(II) the date, time, and location
8	of the incident, names and job titles
9	of involved employees;
10	(III) the nature and extent of in-
11	juries to covered employees;
12	(IV) a classification of the perpe-
13	trator who committed the violence, in-
14	cluding whether the perpetrator was—
15	(aa) a patient, client, resi-
16	dent, or customer of a covered
17	employer;
18	(bb) a family or friend of a
19	patient, client, resident, or cus-
20	tomer of a covered employer;
21	(cc) a stranger;
22	(dd) a coworker, supervisor,
23	or manager of a covered em-
24	ployee;

	11
1	(ee) a partner, spouse, par-
2	ent, or relative of a covered em-
3	ployee; or
4	(ff) any other appropriate
5	classification;
6	(V) the type of violent incident
7	(such as type 1 violence, type 2 vio-
8	lence, type 3 violence, or type 4 vio-
9	lence); and
10	(VI) how the incident was ad-
11	dressed;
12	(iv) not later than 7 days, depending
13	on the availability or condition of the wit-
14	ness, after the employer learns of such in-
15	cident, shall contain a record of each vio-
16	lent incident, which is updated to ensure
17	completeness of such record;
18	(v) shall be maintained for not less
19	than 5 years; and
20	(vi) in the case of a violent incident
21	involving a privacy concern case as defined
22	in section 1904.29(b)(7) of title 29, Code
23	of Federal Regulations (as such section is
24	in effect on the date of enactment of this
25	Act), shall protect the identity of employ-

1	ees in a manner consistent with that sec-
2	tion.
3	(C) ANNUAL SUMMARY.—Each covered
4	employer shall prepare an annual summary of
5	each violent incident log for the preceding cal-
6	endar year that shall—
7	(i) with respect to each covered facil-
8	ity, and each covered service, for which
9	such a log has been maintained, include
10	the total number of violent incidents, the
11	number of recordable injuries related to
12	such incidents, and the total number of
13	hours worked by the covered employees for
14	such preceding year;
15	(ii) be completed on a form provided
16	by the Secretary;
17	(iii) be posted for three months begin-
18	ning February 1 of each year in a manner
19	consistent with the requirements of section
20	1904 of title 29, Code of Federal Regula-
21	tions (as such section is in effect on the
22	date of enactment of this Act), relating to
23	the posting of summaries of injury and ill-
24	ness logs;

1	(iv) be located in a conspicuous place
2	or places where notices to employees are
3	customarily posted; and
4	(v) not be altered, defaced, or covered
5	by other material by the employer.
6	(5) ANNUAL EVALUATION.—Each covered em-
7	ployer shall conduct an annual written evaluation,
8	conducted with the full, active participation of cov-
9	ered employees and employee representatives, of—
10	(A) the implementation and effectiveness
11	of the Plan, including a review of the violent in-
12	cident log; and
13	(B) compliance with education required by
14	each standard described in section 101, and
15	specified in the Plan.
16	(6) ANTI-RETALIATION.—
17	(A) POLICY.—Each covered employer shall
18	adopt a policy prohibiting any person (including
19	an agent of the employer) from discriminating
20	or retaliating against any employee for report-
21	ing, or seeking assistance or intervention from,
22	a workplace violence incident, threat, or concern
23	to the employer, law enforcement, local emer-
24	gency services, or a government agency, or par-
25	ticipating in an incident investigation.

1	(B) ENFORCEMENT.—Each violation of the
2	policy shall be enforced in the same manner and
3	to the same extent as a violation of section
4	11(c) of the Occupational Safety and Health
5	Act (29 U.S.C. 660(c)) is enforced.
6	SEC. 104. RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.
7	Notwithstanding section 18 of the Occupational Safe-
8	ty and Health Act of 1970 (29 U.S.C. 667)—
9	(1) nothing in this title shall be construed to
10	curtail or limit authority of the Secretary under any
11	other provision of the law;
12	(2) the rights, privileges, or remedies of covered
13	employees shall be in addition to the rights, privi-
14	leges, or remedies provided under any Federal or
15	State law, or any collective bargaining agreement;
16	and
17	(3) nothing in this Act shall be construed to
18	limit or prevent health care workers, social service
19	workers, or other personnel from reporting violent
20	incidents to appropriate law enforcement.
21	SEC. 105. OTHER DEFINITIONS.
22	In this title:
23	(1) WORKPLACE VIOLENCE.—
24	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "workplace
25	violence" means any act of violence or threat of

1	violence, that occurs at a covered facility or
2	while a covered employee performs a covered
3	service.
4	(B) EXCLUSIONS.—The term "workplace
5	violence" does not include lawful acts of self-de-
6	fense or lawful acts of defense of others.
7	(C) INCLUSIONS.—The term "workplace
8	violence" includes an incident involving the
9	threat or use of a firearm or a dangerous weap-
10	on, including the use of common objects as
11	weapons, without regard to whether the em-
12	ployee sustains an injury.
13	(2) TYPE 1 VIOLENCE.—The term "type 1 vio-
14	lence''—
15	(A) means workplace violence directed at a
16	covered employee at a covered facility or while
17	performing a covered service by an individual
18	who has no legitimate business at the covered
19	facility or with respect to such covered service;
20	and
21	(B) includes violent acts by any individual
22	who enters the covered facility or worksite
23	where a covered service is being performed with
24	the intent to commit a crime.

(3) TYPE 2 VIOLENCE.—The term "type 2 vio-1 2 lence" means workplace violence directed at a cov-3 ered employee by customers, clients, patients, stu-4 dents, inmates, or any individual for whom a covered 5 facility provides services or for whom the employee 6 performs covered services. 7 (4) TYPE 3 VIOLENCE.—The term "type 3 vio-8 lence" means workplace violence directed at a cov-9 ered employee by a present or former employee, su-10 pervisor, or manager. 11 (5) TYPE 4 VIOLENCE.—The term "type 4 violence" means workplace violence directed at a cov-12 ered employee by an individual who is not an em-13 14 ployee, but has or is known to have had a personal 15 relationship with such employee. (6) ALARM.—The term "alarm" means a me-16 17 chanical, electrical, or electronic device that can alert 18 others but does not rely upon an employee's vocal-19 ization in order to alert others. 20 (7) Engineering controls.— 21 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term "engineering 22 controls" means an aspect of the built space or 23 a device that removes or minimizes a hazard 24 from the workplace or creates a barrier between 25 a covered employee and the hazard.

1 (B) INCLUSIONS.—For purposes of reduc-2 ing workplace violence hazards, the term "engineering controls" includes electronic access con-3 4 trols to employee occupied areas, weapon detec-5 tors (installed or handheld), enclosed work-6 stations with shatter-resistant glass, deep serv-7 ice counters, separate rooms or areas for high-8 risk patients, locks on doors, removing access to 9 or securing items that could be used as weap-10 ons, furniture affixed to the floor, opaque glass 11 in patient rooms (which protects privacy, but 12 allows the health care provider to see where the 13 patient is before entering the room), closed-cir-14 cuit television monitoring and video recording, 15 sight-aids, and personal alarm devices. 16 (8) Environmental risk factors.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term "environ18 mental risk factors" means factors in the cov19 ered facility or area in which a covered service
20 is performed that may contribute to the likeli21 hood or severity of a workplace violence inci22 dent.

23 (B) CLARIFICATION.—Environmental risk
24 factors may be associated with the specific task
25 being performed or the work area, such as

1	working in an isolated area, poor illumination
2	or blocked visibility, and lack of physical bar-
3	riers between individuals and persons at risk of
4	committing workplace violence.
5	(9) PATIENT-SPECIFIC RISK FACTORS.—The
6	term "patient-specific risk factors" means factors
7	specific to a patient that may increase the likelihood
8	or severity of a workplace violence incident, includ-
9	ing—
10	(A) a patient's psychiatric condition, treat-
11	ment and medication status, history of violence,
12	and known or recorded use of drugs or alcohol;
13	and
14	(B) any conditions or disease processes of
15	the patient that may cause the patient to expe-
16	rience confusion or disorientation, to be non-re-
17	sponsive to instruction, or to behave unpredict-
18	ably.
19	(10) Secretary.—The term "Secretary"
20	means the Secretary of Labor.
21	(11) Work practice controls.—
22	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "work prac-
23	tice controls" means procedures and rules that
24	are used to effectively reduce workplace violence
25	hazards.

(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term "work prac-1 2 tice controls" includes assigning and placing sufficient numbers of staff to reduce patient-3 4 specific Type 2 workplace violence hazards, pro-5 vision of dedicated and available safety per-6 sonnel such as security guards, employee train-7 ing on workplace violence prevention method 8 and techniques to de-escalate and minimize vio-9 lent behavior, and employee education on proce-10 dures for response in the event of a workplace 11 violence incident and for post-incident response. TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE 12 SOCIAL SECURITY ACT 13 14 SEC. 201. APPLICATION OF THE WORKPLACE VIOLENCE 15 PREVENTION STANDARD TO CERTAIN FACILI-16 TIES RECEIVING MEDICARE FUNDS. 17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1866 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395cc) is amended— 18 19 (1) in subsection (a)(1)— 20 (A) in subparagraph (X), by striking "and" at the end; 21 22 (B) in subparagraph (Y), by striking at 23 the end the period and inserting "; and"; and 24 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (Y) 25 the following new subparagraph:

1	((Z) in the case of hospitals that are not other-
2	wise subject to the Occupational Safety and Health
3	Act of 1970 (or a State occupational safety and
4	health plan that is approved under 18(b) of such
5	Act) and skilled nursing facilities that are not other-
6	wise subject to such Act (or such a State occupa-
7	tional safety and health plan), to comply with the
8	Workplace Violence Prevention Standard (as pro-
9	mulgated under section 101 of the Workplace Vio-
10	lence Prevention for Health Care and Social Service
11	Workers Act)."; and
12	(2) in subsection $(b)(4)$ —
13	(A) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
14	"and a hospital or skilled nursing facility that
15	fails to comply with the requirement of sub-
16	section $(a)(1)(Z)$ (relating to the Workplace Vi-
17	olence Prevention Standard)" after "Blood-
18	borne Pathogens Standard)"; and
19	(B) in subparagraph (B)—
20	(i) by striking $(a)(1)(U)$ and insert-
21	ing ''(a)(1)(V)''; and
22	(ii) by inserting "(or, in the case of a
23	failure to comply with the requirement of
24	subsection $(a)(1)(Z)$, for a violation of the
25	Workplace Violence Prevention standard

referred to in such subsection by a hospital
 or skilled nursing facility, as applicable,
 that is subject to the provisions of such
 Act)" before the period at the end.

5 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by 6 subsection (a) shall apply beginning on the date that is 7 1 year after the date of issuance of the final standard on 8 workplace violence prevention required under section 101.

\times