

Fact Sheet

COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION & THE WORKFORCE DEMOCRATS

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The Hon. Bobby Scott • Ranking Member

Students' Civil Rights Are Under Attack

Timeline of Civil Rights Attacks by Department of Education

- January 17, 2017 Betsy DeVos Confirmation Hearing
 - Secretary DeVos <u>fails to recognize that the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) is a</u> <u>federal law</u> that must be followed by all schools receiving federal dollars.
 - Secretary DeVos does not affirmatively state whether she believes that all schools receiving federal dollars should be held to the same standards of accountability – including <u>protection from</u> <u>harassment or discrimination</u>.
- February 22, 2017 Rescission of Title IX Guidance on Transgender Students
 - The Department of Education (ED) issues Dear Colleague letter <u>notifying schools of the rescission</u> of the May 2016 Dear Colleague Letter on Transgender Students.
- June 16, 2017 Memo Leaked on Office of Civil Rights (OCR) Processing Manual
 - An <u>internal memo</u> was leaked on how OCR should be processing systemic complaints, ultimately <u>limiting the scope</u> of the Department and seeking quicker resolutions.
- August 1, 2017 Secretary DeVos Begins Issuing Final Approval for State ESSA Plans
 - As of now, 40 state ESSA plans have been approved, many of which <u>violate core equity</u> <u>requirements of the law</u>.
- September 22, 2017 Rescission of Title IX Guidance on Campus Sexual Misconduct
 - ED <u>notifies schools of recession</u> of the 2011 Dear Colleague Letter on Sexual Violence and the 2014 Questions and Answers on Title IX and Sexual Violence.
- October 26, 2017 President Trump nominates Kenneth L. Marcus to be the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
 - President Trump nominates a highly controversial figure to oversee the Office of Civil Rights who is widely opposed by civil rights organizations and has not yet been confirmed in the Senate.
- February 27, 2018 ED Opens a Notice of Proposed Rule Making (NRRM) on Significant Disproportionality
 - ED formally opened a NPRM to <u>delay the implementation of the significant disproportionality</u> <u>regulation</u>.
- March 5, 2018 OCR Amends Case Processing Manual
 - OCR began dismissing hundreds of cases those related to website accessibility.
- March 12, 2018 White House and ED Propose Federal Commission on School Safety
 - A White House Commission, chaired by Secretary DeVos, recommended a study of the <u>repeal of</u> <u>the 2014 Discipline Policies</u> by Obama Administration, which includes:
 - 2014 ED-DOJ School Discipline Guidance package
 - Guidance on the legal limitations on the use of **restraint and seclusion in schools**
 - The Equity in IDEA regulation on significant disproportionality
 - Guidance calling states to end corporal punishment
 - Guidance package on the inclusion of <u>positive behavioral supports in Individualized Education</u> <u>Plans (IEPs)</u> to promote inclusion and a free, appropriate public education for students with disabilities
 - Guidance on best practices and procedures for <u>school resource officers</u>
 - Resources for charter schools to promote <u>a positive school culture</u>