(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION



To provide subsidized summer and year-round employment for youth who face systemic barriers to employment and viable career options and to assist local community partnerships in improving high school graduation and youth employment rates, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. SCOTT of Virginia introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

## A BILL

- To provide subsidized summer and year-round employment for youth who face systemic barriers to employment and viable career options and to assist local community partnerships in improving high school graduation and youth employment rates, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## **3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the "Opening Doors for5 Youth Act of 2021".

### 1 SEC. 2. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

2 There is authorized to be appropriated to the Sec-3 retary of Labor to carry out this Act—

4 (1) \$1,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2022; 5 (2) \$1,050,000,000 for fiscal year 2023; 6 (3) \$1,100,000,000 for fiscal year 2024; 7 (4) \$1,150,000,000 for fiscal year 2025; 8 (5) \$1,200,000,000 for fiscal year 2026; and 9 (6) \$1,250,000,000 for fiscal year 2027. 10 SEC. 3. AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS. 11 (a) Reservation of Funds for Administrative AND OTHER PURPOSES.— Of the amount available under 12 13 section 2, the Secretary of Labor shall reserve— 14 (1) not more than 5 percent to carry out inno-15 vation and learning activities under section 9; 16 (2) not more than 5 percent for the costs of 17 Federal administration of this Act; and 18 (3) not more than 2 percent to carry out eval-19 uations under section 10. 20 (b) DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS.—Of the amount made 21 available under section 2 and not reserved under sub-22 section (a), the Secretary of Labor shall use— 23 (1) 30 percent of such amount to carry out sec-24 tion 4; 25 (2) 35 percent of such amount to carry out sec-

(3) 35 percent of such amount to carry out sec tion 6.

## 3 SEC. 4. SUMMER EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR 4 YOUTH.

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—From the amount available under
6 section 3(b)(1), the Secretary of Labor shall, for the pur7 pose of carrying out summer employment programs under
8 this section—

9 (1) after making the reservations described in 10 paragraphs (2) and (3), make an allotment of the 11 remainder of such amount in accordance with sec-12 tion 127(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Workforce Innovation 13 and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3162(b)(1)(C)(ii)) 14 to each State that meets the requirements of section 15 102 or 103 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 3112; 3113);

16 (2) reserve not more than one-quarter of 1 per17 cent of such amount to provide assistance to the
18 outlying areas; and

(3) reserve not more than 1½ percent of such
amount to make grants to, or enter into contracts
or cooperative agreements with, Indian tribes, tribal
organizations, Alaska Native entities, Indian-controlled organizations serving Indians, or Native Hawaiian organizations, to carry out the activities described in subsection (d)(2).

## 1 (b) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATIONS.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Governor of a State, in 3 accordance with the State plan developed under sec-4 tion 102 or 103 of the Workforce Innovation and 5 Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3112, 3113), shall allo-6 cate the amount that is allotted to the State under 7 subsection (a)(1) to local areas meeting the require-8 ments under subsection (c) in accordance with the 9 allocation described in section 128(b)(2)(A)(i) of the 10 Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29) 11 U.S.C. 3163(b)(2)(A)(i) for the purpose of devel-12 oping and expanding summer employment programs 13 under this section.

#### 14 (2) REALLOCATION AMONG LOCAL AREAS.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Governor may, 16 after consultation with the State board, reallo-17 cate to eligible local areas within the State 18 amounts that are made available to local areas 19 from allocations made under this section (re-20 ferred to in this paragraph as a "local alloca-21 tion") and that are available for reallocation in 22 accordance with this paragraph.

(B) AMOUNT.—The amount available for
reallocation for a program year is equal to the
amount by which the unobligated balance of the

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local allocation, at the end of the program year prior to the program year for which the determination under this paragraph is made, exceeds 20 percent of such allocation for the prior program year.

6 (C) REALLOCATION.—In making realloca-7 tions to eligible local areas of amounts available 8 pursuant to subparagraph (B) for a program 9 year, the Governor shall allocate to each eligible local area within the State an amount based on 10 11 the relative amount of the local allocation for 12 the program year for which the determination is 13 made, as compared to the total amount of the 14 local allocations for all eligible local areas in the 15 State for such program year.

(D) ELIGIBLE LOCAL AREA.—For pur-16 17 poses of this paragraph, the term "eligible local 18 area" means a local area that meets the re-19 quirements under subsection (c) and does not 20 have an amount available for reallocation under subparagraph (B) for the program year for 21 22 which the determination under such subpara-23 graph is made.

24 (3) LOCAL RESERVATION.—Of the amount allo25 cated to a local area under paragraph (1)—

1 (A) not more than 10 percent of such 2 amount may be used for the administrative 3 costs of carrying out a summer employment 4 program under this section, including costs for 5 participating in regional and national opportu-6 nities for in-person or virtual peer learning 7 under section 9; and

8 (B) not less than 5 percent of such amount 9 shall be used to provide direct financial assist-10 ance to eligible youth through grants to support 11 their financial needs to enter, remain enrolled 12 in, and complete the program, such as support 13 for supplies, transportation, child care, and 14 housing.

15 (c) LOCAL PLANS.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—In order for a local area to
17 be eligible for funds under this section, the local
18 board of the local area shall develop and submit to
19 the Governor in accordance with paragraph (2) a 420 year plan for the summer employment program.
21 Such plan shall, at a minimum—

(A) not conflict with the local plan submitted by the local board under section 108 of
the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act

1	(29 U.S.C. 3123), as determined by the Gov-
2	ernor; and
3	(B) contain the contents required under
4	paragraph (3).
5	(2) SUBMISSION.—
6	(A) IN GENERAL.—A plan required under
7	this subsection shall be submitted by the local
8	area to the Governor of such area at such time
9	and in such manner as the Governor may rea-
10	sonably require.
11	(B) COMBINED PLANS.—If a local area is
12	seeking funds under this section and section 5,
13	the plan required under this subsection may be
14	submitted in combination with a plan under
15	section 5, in lieu of the local area submitting $2$
16	separate plans.
17	(3) CONTENTS.—At a minimum, each plan re-
18	quired under this subsection shall include—
19	(A) a description of how the local area will
20	carry out the activities described in subsection
21	(d) for each program year;
22	(B) a description of how the local area will
23	recruit eligible youth into the summer employ-
24	ment program, including how the local area will

1	prioritize recruitment of individuals with bar-
2	riers to employment;
3	(C) the number of eligible youth expected
4	to participate in the program each program
5	year;
6	(D) a description of the services, including
7	supportive services, that the program is ex-
8	pected to provide to eligible youth, including
9	how the local area will partner with community-
10	based organizations to provide such services;
11	(E) performance accountability goals, as
12	measured by the primary indicators of perform-
13	ance described in subsection $(e)(1)$ ;
14	(F) an assurance that the program will be
15	aligned with the youth workforce investment ac-
16	tivities provided by the local area under chapter
17	2 of subtitle B of title I of the Workforce Inno-
18	vation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3161 et
19	seq.), and to the extent practicable, the career
20	exploration, information, and guidance activities
21	provided by such local area in accordance with
22	section 134(b)(3) of the Carl D. Perkins Career
23	and Technical Education Act of 2006 (20
24	U.S.C. 2354(b)(3);

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(G) an assurance that the local area will 2 adhere to the labor standards described in section 7; 3

4 (H) a description of program alignment to 5 work-based learning opportunities, or plans to 6 create work-based learning opportunities, and a description of whether the program awards aca-7 8 demic credit towards a secondary school di-9 ploma or its recognized equivalent, or a recog-10 nized postsecondary credential, as applicable;

11 (I) a description of programs being offered 12 that align to high-skill, high-wage, or in-de-13 mand industry sectors or occupations; and

14 (J) any other information as the Governor 15 may reasonably require.

16 (d) LOCAL USE OF FUNDS.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—A local area that receives an 18 allocation under this section shall use such allocation 19 for development activities or expansion activities 20 with respect to a summer employment program in 21 accordance with this subsection.

22 (2) DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES.—In the case of 23 a local area that, at the beginning of the first pro-24 gram year covered by the local plan submitted under 25 subsection (c), is not carrying out a summer employ-

1	ment program described in paragraph (4), the local
2	board of such local area—
3	(A) shall use the amount allocated under
4	this section to such local area to—
5	(i) plan, develop, and carry out a
6	summer employment program described in
7	paragraph (4);
8	(ii) engage or establish industry or
9	sector partnerships to determine local sum-
10	mer job needs to inform the establishment
11	of such program; and
12	(iii) conduct outreach to eligible youth
13	and employers; and
14	(B) may—
15	(i) use such amount to develop tech-
16	nology infrastructure, including data and
17	management systems, to support such pro-
18	gram; and
19	(ii) use not more than 25 percent of
20	such amount to subsidize not more than
21	75 percent of the wages of each eligible
22	youth participating in the program.
23	(3) EXPANSION ACTIVITIES.—In the case of a
24	local area that, at the beginning of the first program
25	year covered by the local plan submitted under sub-

1	section (c), is carrying out a summer employment
2	program described in paragraph (4), the local board
3	of such local area—
4	(A) shall use the amount allocated under
5	this section to such local area to—
6	(i) increase the number of summer
7	employment opportunities offered through
8	such program, including unsubsidized or
9	partly subsidized opportunities and oppor-
10	tunities in the private sector;
11	(ii) conduct outreach to eligible youth
12	and employers; and
13	(iii) subsidize not more than 50 per-
14	cent of the wages of each eligible youth
15	participating in the program; and
16	(B) may use such amount to enhance the
17	activities required under paragraph (4)(B).
18	(4) Program requirements.—A summer em-
19	ployment program described in this paragraph is a
20	program that meets the following requirements:
21	(A) PROGRAM DESIGN.—Each eligible
22	youth participating in the program is matched
23	with an appropriate employer, based on factors
24	including the needs of the employer and the
25	age, skill, and aspirations of the eligible youth,

1	for a high-quality summer employment oppor-
2	tunity, which may not—
3	(i) be less than 4 weeks; and
4	(ii) pay less than the greater of the
5	applicable Federal, State, or local min-
6	imum wage.
7	(B) Program elements.—The program
8	includes the following program elements:
9	(i) Work-readiness training and edu-
10	cational programs for eligible youth to en-
11	hance their summer employment opportu-
12	nities, including digital literacy and online
13	work-readiness opportunities, as appro-
14	priate, and support obtaining documenta-
15	tion needed for employment, such as iden-
16	tification or licenses.
17	(ii) Coaching and mentoring services
18	for eligible youth participating in the pro-
19	gram to enhance their summer employ-
20	ment opportunities and encourage comple-
21	tion of such opportunities through the pro-
22	gram, which may occur prior to, during, or
23	after the summer employment program.
24	(iii) Coaching and mentoring services
25	for employers on how to successfully em-

1	ploy eligible youth participating in the pro-
2	gram in meaningful work, including on
3	providing a safe work and training envi-
4	ronment for all participants, regardless of
5	race, color, disability, age, religion, na-
6	tional origin, political affiliation, belief,
7	marital status, sex (including sexual ori-
8	entation or gender identity), pregnancy,
9	childbirth, or a related medical condition,
10	or status as a parent.
11	(iv) Career exploration, career coun-
12	seling, career planning and postsecondary
13	education planning services for eligible
14	youth participating in the program.
15	(v) High-quality financial literacy edu-
16	cation for eligible youth participating in
17	the program as described in section
18	129(b)(2)(D) of the Workforce Innovation
19	and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
20	3164(b)(2)(D), and including education
21	on the use of credit and financing higher
22	education, savings, and access to safe and
23	affordable banking accounts with consumer
24	protections.

1	(vi) Providing supportive services to
2	eligible youth, or connecting such youth to
3	supportive services provided by another en-
4	tity, to enable their participation in the
5	program.
6	(vii) Follow-up services for not less
7	than 12 months after the completion of
8	participation, as appropriate.
9	(viii) Integrating services provided by
10	the program with year-round employment
11	programs, youth development programs,
12	secondary school programs, career path-
13	ways, career and technical education pro-
14	grams, youth workforce investment activi-
15	ties provided under chapter 2 of subtitle B
16	of title I of the Workforce Innovation and
17	Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3161 et seq.),
18	work-based learning, and skills training
19	programs funded by the State or Federal
20	Government, as applicable.
21	(ix) Connecting eligible youth partici-
22	pating in the program to providers of
23	youth services, adult employment and
24	training services, vocational rehabilitation
25	services, adult education and literacy serv-

1	ices under title II of the Workforce Innova-
2	tion and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3101
3	et seq.), career pathways, or skills training
4	programs funded by the State or Federal
5	Government, as applicable for each eligible
6	youth.
7	(x) Express, written commitment from
8	mayors and county executives to support
9	the execution of the program as described
10	in the plan submitted under subsection (c).
11	(C) Information and referrals.—
12	(i) IN GENERAL.—Each local board
13	shall ensure that each participant of a
14	summer employment program receiving as-
15	sistance under this section shall be pro-
16	vided—
17	(I) information on the full array
18	of applicable or appropriate services
19	that are available through the local
20	board or other eligible providers or
21	one-stop partners, including those
22	providers or partners receiving funds
23	under this Act; and
24	(II) referral to appropriate train-
25	ing and educational programs that

1	have the capacity to serve the partici-
2	pant either on a concurrent or sequen-
3	tial basis.

4	(ii) Further assessment and re-
5	FERRAL.—Each local board shall, in a
6	manner consistent with section
7	129(c)(3)(B) of the Workforce Innovation
8	and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
9	3164(c)(3)(B), ensure that eligible youth
10	who do not meet employment requirements
11	for the summer employment program shall
12	be referred for further assessment, as nec-
13	essary, and referred to appropriate pro-
14	grams in accordance with clause (i) to
15	meet the basic skills and training needs for
16	such employment.
17	(5) DELODITIV In comprise out a grant of

17 (5) PRIORITY.—In carrying out a summer em18 ployment program receiving assistance under this
19 section, a local board shall—

20 (A) give priority to summer employment
21 opportunities offered under such program—
22 (i) in existing or emerging high-skill,
23 high-wage, or in-demand industry sectors

or occupations; or

1	(ii) that meet community needs in the
2	public, private, or nonprofit sector; and
3	(B) for any program year, use not less
4	than 75 percent of the amount allocated under
5	this section to provide summer employment op-
6	portunities under such program for eligible
7	youth that are in-school youth.
8	(e) Performance Accountability.—
9	(1) PRIMARY INDICATORS OF PERFORMANCE.—
10	For each local board carrying out a summer employ-
11	ment program funded under this section, the pri-
12	mary indicators of performance, with respect to each
13	such program, shall include—
14	(A) the performance metrics described in
15	clause (i)(V), and subparagraphs (I) and (II) of
16	clause (ii), of section 116(b)(2)(A) of the Work-
17	force Innovation and Opportunity Act (29
18	U.S.C. 3141(b)(2)(A));
19	(B) the percentage of eligible youth com-
20	pleting the program; and
21	(C) the percentage of youth having partici-
22	pated in work-based learning.
23	(2) FAILURE TO MEET LOCAL PERFORMANCE
24	ACCOUNTABILITY MEASURES.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—If a local area fails, for 2 any program year, to meet a performance accountability goal identified in its local plan 3 4 under subsection (c)(3)(E), with respect to a 5 summer employment program receiving assist-6 ance under this section, the Governor, or, upon 7 request by the Governor, the Secretary of 8 Labor, shall provide the local board with tech-9 nical assistance, which may include assistance 10 in the development of a performance improve-11 ment plan for such summer employment pro-12 gram.

13 (B) CORRECTIVE ACTION.—In a case in 14 which such local area fails to meet such per-15 formance accountability goal with respect to the 16 program for a third consecutive year or fails to 17 implement the improvement plan, the Governor 18 shall take corrective actions, which may include, 19 after notice and opportunity for a hearing, the 20 withholding from the local area all, or a por-21 tion, of the allocation under this section. Such 22 funds shall be used to provide summer employ-23 ment activities in such local area under alter-24 native arrangements that are consistent with

the program elements described in subsection
 (d)(4)(B).

3 (f) SUPPLEMENT AND NOT SUPPLANT.—Any funds
4 made available for a local area for summer employment
5 programs under this section shall supplement and not sup6 plant other State or local public funds expended for sum7 mer employment programs or other youth activities fund8 ed under section 129 of the Workforce Innovation and Op9 portunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164).

10 (g) Reports.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—For each year that a local
  area receives an allocation under this section to
  carry out a summer employment program, the local
  board shall submit to the Secretary of Labor and the
  Governor a report with—
- 16 (A) the number of eligible youth partici17 pating in the program, disaggregated by the
  18 number of such youth that are in-school youth
  19 and that are out-of-school youth;
- 20 (B) the number of eligible youth partici21 pating in the program who complete a summer
  22 employment opportunity through the program;

23 (C) the expenditures made from the
24 amounts allocated under this section, including
25 expenditures made to provide eligible youth par-

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ticipating in such program with supportive services;

(D) a description of how the local area has 3 4 used amounts allocated under this section to de-5 velop or expand a summer employment pro-6 gram, including a description of program activi-7 ties and services provided to eligible vouth, in-8 cluding supportive services provided and the 9 number of eligible youth participating in such 10 program and accessing such services;

(E) for youth participants with a subsidized wage, the amount and source of the subsidy, including the amount of the subsidy covered by grant funds under this section;

(F) information specifying the levels of
performance achieved with respect to the primary indicators of performance for the program
described in subsection (e)(1);

19 (G) the average number of hours and
20 weeks worked and the average amount of wages
21 earned by eligible youth participating in the
22 program;

23 (H) the average number of hours spent
24 on—

1	(i) recruitment and retention strate-
2	gies; and
3	(ii) support for participating youth,
4	such as time management, career planning,
5	and financial literacy training;
6	(I) the percent of eligible youth partici-
7	pating in the program that are placed in—
8	(i) an employment opportunity in the
9	nonprofit sector;
10	(ii) an employment opportunity in the
11	public sector; and
12	(iii) an employment opportunity in the
13	private sector; and
14	(J) any other information that the Sec-
15	retary of Labor determines necessary to mon-
16	itor the effectiveness of the summer employ-
17	ment program.
18	(2) DISAGGREGATION.—The information re-
19	quired to be reported under subparagraphs (A), (B),
20	and (G) of paragraph (1) shall be disaggregated by
21	race, ethnicity, sex, age, and the subpopulations de-
22	scribed in subclauses (I) through (VI) of section
23	129(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Workforce Innovation and
24	Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164(a)(1)(B)(iii)).

(h) ELIGIBLE YOUTH DEFINED.—For the purposes
 of this section, the term "eligible youth" means an indi vidual who, at the time the eligibility determination is
 made, is an out-of-school youth or an in-school youth.

# 5 SEC. 5. YEAR-ROUND EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR 6 YOUTH.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—From the amount available under
8 section 3(b)(2), the Secretary of Labor shall, for the pur9 pose of carrying out year-round employment programs
10 under this section—

11 (1) after making the reservation described in 12 paragraph (2), make an allotment of the remainder 13 of amount in accordance with section such 14 127(b)(1)(C)(ii) of the Workforce Innovation and 15 Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3162(b)(1)(C)(ii)) to 16 each State that meets the requirements of section 17 102 or 103 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 3112, 3113); and 18 (2) reserve not more than one-quarter of 1 per-19 cent of such amount to provide assistance to the 20 outlying areas.

21 (b) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATIONS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Governor of a State, in
accordance with the State plan developed under section 102 or 103 of the Workforce Innovation and
Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3112, 3113), shall allo-

1	cate the amounts that are allotted to the State
2	under subsection $(a)(1)$ to local areas meeting the
3	requirements under subsection (c) in accordance
4	with the allocation described section $128(b)(2)(A)(i)$
5	of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
6	(29  U.S.C.  3163(b)(2)(A)(i)) for the purpose of de-
7	veloping and expanding year-round employment pro-
8	grams under this section.
9	(2) Reallocation among local areas.—
10	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Governor may,
11	after consultation with the State board, reallo-
12	cate to eligible local areas within the State
13	amounts that are made available to local areas
14	from allocations made under this section (re-
15	ferred to in this paragraph as a "local alloca-
16	tion") and that are available for reallocation in
17	accordance with this paragraph.
18	(B) Amount.—The amount available for
19	reallocation for a program year is equal to the
20	amount by which the unobligated balance of the
21	local allocation, at the end of the program year
22	prior to the program year for which the deter-
23	mination under this paragraph is made, exceeds
24	20 percent of such allocation for the prior pro-
25	gram year.

1 (C) REALLOCATION.—In making realloca-2 tions to eligible local areas of amounts available 3 pursuant to subparagraph (B) for a program 4 year, the Governor shall allocate to each eligible 5 local area within the State an amount based on 6 the relative amount of the local allocation for the program year for which the determination is 7 8 made, as compared to the total amount of the 9 local allocations for all eligible local areas in the 10 State for such program year. 11 (D) ELIGIBLE LOCAL AREA.—For pur-12 poses of this paragraph, the term "eligible local 13 area" means a local area that meets the re-14 quirements under subsection (c) and does not

have an amount available for reallocation under
subparagraph (B) for the program year for
which the determination under such subparagraph is made.

19 (3) LOCAL RESERVATION.—Of the amount allo20 cated to a local area under paragraph (1)—

(A) not more than 10 percent of such
amount may be used for the administrative
costs of carrying out a year-round employment
program under this section, including costs for
participating in regional and national opportu-

1	nities for in-person or virtual peer learning
2	under section 9; and
3	(B) not less than 5 percent of such amount
4	shall be used to provide direct financial assist-
5	ance to eligible youth through grants to support
6	their financial needs to enter, remain enrolled
7	in, and complete the program, such as support
8	for supplies, transportation, child care, and
9	housing.
10	(c) LOCAL PLANS.—
11	(1) IN GENERAL.—In order for a local area to
12	be eligible for funds under this section, the local
13	board of the local area shall develop and submit to
14	the Governor in accordance with paragraph $(2)$ a 4-
15	year plan for the year-round employment program.
16	Such plan shall, at a minimum—
17	(A) not conflict with the local plan sub-
18	mitted by the local board under section 108 of
19	the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
20	(29 U.S.C. 3123), as determined by the Gov-
21	ernor; and
22	(B) contain the contents required under
23	paragraph (3).
24	(2) SUBMISSION.—

1	(A) IN GENERAL.—A plan required under
2	this subsection shall be submitted by the local
3	area to the Governor of such area at such time
4	and in such manner as the Governor may rea-
5	sonably require.
6	(B) COMBINED PLANS.—If a local area is
7	seeking funds under this section and section 4,
8	the plan required under this subsection may be
9	submitted in combination with a plan under
10	section 4, in lieu of the local area submitting 2
11	separate plans.
12	(3) CONTENTS.—At a minimum, each plan re-
13	quired under this subsection shall include—
14	(A) a description of how the local area will
15	carry out the activities described in subsection
16	(d) for each program year;
17	(B) a description of how the local area will
18	recruit eligible youth to participate in the pro-
19	gram, including how the local area will
20	prioritize recruitment of individuals with bar-
21	riers to employment;
22	(C) the number of eligible youth expected
23	to participate in the program each program
24	year;

1	(D) a description of the services provided,
2	including supportive services, that the program
3	is expected to provide to eligible youth, includ-
4	ing how the local area will partner with commu-
5	nity-based organizations to provide such serv-
6	ices;
7	(E) performance accountability goals, as
8	measured by the primary indicators of perform-
9	ance described in subsection $(e)(1)$ ;
10	(F) an assurance that the program will be
11	aligned with the youth investment activities pro-
12	vided under chapter 2 of subtitle B of title I of
13	the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
14	(29 U.S.C. 3161 et seq.);
15	(G) an assurance that the local area will
16	adhere to the labor standards outlined in sec-
17	tion $7;$
18	(H) a description of the alignment of the
19	program to work-based learning, or plans to
20	create work-based learning opportunities, and
21	whether the program will award academic credit
22	towards the fulfillment of a secondary school di-
23	ploma or its recognized equivalent, or a recog-
24	nized postsecondary credential, as applicable;

1	(I) a description of programs being offered
2	that align to high-skill, high-wage, or in-de-
3	mand industry sectors or occupations; and
4	(J) any other information as the Governor
5	may reasonably require.
6	(d) Local Use of Funds.—
7	(1) IN GENERAL.—A local area that receives an
8	allocation under this section shall use such allocation
9	for development activities or expansion activities
10	with respect to a year-round employment program in
11	accordance with this subsection.
12	(2) DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES.—In the case of
13	a local area that, at the beginning of the first pro-
14	gram year covered by the local plan submitted under
15	subsection (c), is not carrying out a year-round em-
16	ployment program described in paragraph (4), the
17	local board of such local area—
18	(A) shall use the amount to—
19	(i) plan, develop, and carry out a com-
20	munity-based year-round employment pro-
21	gram that meets each such requirement,
22	that to the extent practicable, are evidence-
23	based;
24	(ii) engage or establish industry or
25	sector partnerships to determine year-

1	round job needs to inform the establish-
2	ment of such program; and
3	(iii) conduct outreach to eligible youth
4	and employers; and
5	(B) may—
6	(i) use such amount to develop tech-
7	nology infrastructure, including data and
8	management systems, to support such pro-
9	gram; and
10	(ii) use not more than 50 percent of
11	such amount to subsidize the wages of
12	each eligible youth participating in such
13	program.
14	(3) EXPANSION ACTIVITIES.—In the case of a
15	local area that, at the beginning of the first full pro-
16	gram year covered by the local plan submitted under
17	subsection (c), is carrying out a year-round program
18	described in paragraph (4), the local board of such
19	local area—
20	(A) shall use such amount to—
21	(i) increase the number of community-
22	based, year-round employment opportuni-
23	ties offered through such program, includ-
24	ing unsubsidized or partly subsidized op-
25	portunities and opportunities in the private

1	sector, that to the extent practicable, are
2	evidence-based;
3	(ii) conduct outreach to eligible youth
4	and employers; and
5	(iii) subsidize the wages of eligible
6	youth participating in such program; and
7	(B) may use such amount to enhance the
8	activities required under paragraph (4)(B).
9	(4) Program requirements.—
10	(A) PROGRAM DESIGN.—A year-round em-
11	ployment program described in this paragraph
12	is a program that meets the following require-
13	ments:
14	(i) IN GENERAL.—Each eligible youth
15	participating in the program is matched
16	with an appropriate employer, based on
17	factors including the needs of the employer
18	and the age, skill, and informed aspira-
19	tions of the participant, for high-quality,
20	year-round employment, which may not—
21	(I) be less than 180 days and
22	more than 1 year;
23	(II) pay less than the greater of
24	the applicable Federal, State, or local
25	minimum wage; and

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(III) employ the eligible youth for
less than 20 hours per week.
(ii) Employer share of wages.—
Not less than 25 percent of the wages of
each eligible youth participating in the pro-
gram are paid by the employer, except this
requirement may be waived for not more
than 10 percent of eligible youth partici-
pating in the program that have a signifi-
cant barrier to employment, as defined by
the State board.
(B) Program elements.—The program
includes the following program elements:
(i) Work-readiness training and edu-
cational programs aligned to career path-
ways for eligible youth to enhance their
year-round employment opportunities, in-
cluding digital literacy and online work-
readiness opportunities, as appropriate,
and support obtaining documentation need-
ed for employment, such as identification
or licenses.
(ii) Coaching and mentoring services
for eligible youth participating in the pro-

gram to enhance their year-round employ-

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ment opportunities and encourage completion of such opportunities through the program.

4 (iii) Coaching and mentoring services for employers on how to successfully em-5 6 ploy each eligible youth participating in the 7 program in meaningful work, including on 8 providing a safe work and training envi-9 ronment for all participants, regardless of race, color, disability, age, religion, na-10 11 tional origin, political affiliation, belief, 12 marital status, sex (including sexual ori-13 entation or gender identity), pregnancy, 14 childbirth, or a related medical condition, 15 or status as a parent.

(iv) Career exploration, career counseling, career planning, and college planning services for eligible youth participating in the program.

(v) High-quality financial literacy education as described in section 129(b)(2)(D)
of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164(b)(2)(D)), for
eligible youth participating in the program,
including education on the use of credit

1	and financing higher education, and access
2	to safe and affordable banking accounts
3	with consumer protections, including from
4	local credit unions.
5	(vi) Providing supportive services to
6	eligible youth, or connecting such youth to
7	supportive services provided by another en-
8	tity, to enable participation in the pro-
9	gram, which may include food and nutri-
10	tion services, and health and mental health
11	care supports.
12	(vii) Follow-up services for not less
13	than 12 months after the completion of
14	participation, as appropriate.
15	(viii) Integration of services provided
16	by the program with youth development
17	programs, secondary school programs, ca-
18	reer and technical education programs,
19	youth workforce investment activities
20	under chapter 2 of subtitle B of title I of
21	the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity
22	Act (29 U.S.C. 3161 et seq.), and skills
23	training programs funded by the State or
24	Federal Government, as applicable.

1	(ix) Connecting youth participating in
2	the program to providers of youth services,
3	adult employment and training services,
4	vocational rehabilitation services, and adult
5	education and literacy services under title
6	II of the Workforce Innovation and Oppor-
7	tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3271 et seq.), career
8	pathways, postsecondary education, or
9	skills training programs funded by the
10	State or Federal Government, as applica-
11	ble.
12	(x) A rigorous evaluation of such pro-
13	gram using research approaches appro-
14	priate to the level of development and ma-
15	turity of the program, including random

assignment or quasi-experimental impact
evaluations, implementation evaluations,
pre-experimental studies, and feasibility
studies.

20 (xi) Commitment and support from
21 mayors or county executives to support the
22 execution of the program as described in
23 the local plan submitted under subsection
24 (c).

## 25 (C) INFORMATION AND REFERRALS.—

1	(i) IN GENERAL.—Each local board
2	shall ensure that each participant of a
3	year-round employment program receiving
4	assistance under this section shall be pro-
5	vided—
6	(I) information on the full array
7	of applicable or appropriate services
8	that are available through the local
9	board or other eligible providers or
10	one-stop partners, including those
11	providers or partners receiving funds
12	under this Act; and
13	(II) referral to appropriate train-
14	ing and educational programs that
15	have the capacity to serve the partici-
16	pant either on a concurrent or sequen-
17	tial basis.
18	(ii) FURTHER ASSESSMENT AND RE-
19	FERRAL.—Each local board shall, in a
20	manner consistent with section
21	129(c)(3)(B) of the Workforce Innovation
22	and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
23	3164(c)(3)(B), ensure that eligible youth
24	who do not meet the employment require-
25	ments for the year-round employment pro-

1	gram shall be referred for further assess-
2	ment, as necessary, and referred to appro-
3	priate programs in accordance with clause
4	(i) to meet the basic skills and training
5	needs for such employment.
6	(5) Priority.—In carrying out a year-round
7	employment program receiving assistance under this
8	section, a local area shall give priority to year-round
9	employment opportunities offered under such pro-
10	gram—
11	(A) in existing or emerging high-skill,
12	high-wage, or in-demand industry sectors or oc-
13	cupations; or
14	(B) that meet community needs in the
15	public, private, or nonprofit sector.
16	(e) Performance Accountability.—
17	(1) IN GENERAL.—For each local area receiving
18	an allocation under this section, the primary indica-
19	tors of performance, for each year-round program
20	receiving assistance under such allocation, shall in-
21	clude—
22	(A) the performance metrics described in
23	section 116(b)(2)(A)(ii) of the Workforce Inno-
24	vation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
25	3141(b)(2)(A)(ii));

1	(B) the percentage of eligible youth com-
2	pleting the program; and
3	(C) the percentage of eligible youth having
4	participated in work-based learning.
5	(2) FAILURE TO MEET LOCAL PERFORMANCE
6	ACCOUNTABILITY MEASURES.—
7	(A) IN GENERAL.—If a local area fails, for
8	any program year, to meet a performance ac-
9	countability goal identified in its plan under
10	subsection $(c)(3)(E)$ with respect to a year-
11	round employment program funded under this
12	section, the Governor, or, upon request by the
13	Governor, the Secretary of Labor, shall provide
14	the local area with technical assistance, which
15	may include assistance in the development of a
16	performance improvement plan for such pro-
17	gram.
18	(B) Corrective actions.—In a case in
19	which such local area fails to meet such per-
20	formance accountability goal with respect to the
21	program for a third consecutive year or fails to
22	implement the improvement plan, the Governor
23	shall take corrective actions, which may include,
24	after notice and opportunity for a hearing, the
25	withholding from the local area all, or a por-

tion, of the allocation under this section to provide summer employment activities in such local
areas under alternative arrangements that are
consistent with the program elements described
in subsection (d)(4)(B).

6 (f) SUPPLEMENT AND NOT SUPPLANT.—Any funds 7 made available for year-round employment programs 8 under this section shall supplement and not supplant other 9 State or local public funds expended for year-round youth 10 employment programs or other youth activities funded 11 under section 129 of the Workforce Innovation and Oppor-12 tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164).

13 (g) Reports.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—For each year that a local
15 area receives an allocation under this section for a
16 year-round employment program, the local area shall
17 submit to the Secretary of Labor and the Governor
18 a report with—

19 (A) the number of eligible youth partici-20 pating in the program;

(B) the number of eligible youth participating in the program who complete a yearround employment opportunity through the program;

1 (C) the expenditures made from the 2 amounts allocated under this section, including 3 expenditures made to provide eligible youth par-4 ticipating in the program with supportive serv-5 ices;

6 (D) a description of how the local area has 7 used amounts allocated under this section to de-8 velop or expand a year-round work-based learn-9 ing employment program, including a descrip-10 tion of the program activities and services, in-11 cluding the supportive services provided and the 12 number of eligible youth participating in the 13 program and accessing such services;

14 (E) for each youth participant with a sub15 sidized wage, the amount and source of the sub16 sidy, including the amount of the subsidy cov17 ered by grant funds under this section;

(F) information specifying the levels of
performance achieved with respect to the primary indicators of performance described in
subsection (e)(1) for the program;

(G) the average number of hours and
weeks worked and the average amount of wages
earned by eligible youth participating in the
program;

1	(H) the average number of hours spent
2	on—
3	(i) recruitment and retention strate-
4	gies; and
5	(ii) support for participating youth,
6	such as time management, career planning,
7	and financial literacy training;
8	(I) the percent of eligible youth partici-
9	pating in the program that are placed in—
10	(i) an employment opportunity in the
11	nonprofit sector;
12	(ii) an employment opportunity in the
13	public sector; and
14	(iii) an employment opportunity in the
15	private sector;
16	(J) the number of eligible youth partici-
17	pating in the program who are asked by the
18	employer to remain employed by the employer
19	after the end of the year-round employment
20	program and the number of youth participants
21	remaining employed by the employer for not
22	less than 90 days after the end of the year-
23	round employment program; and

1	(K) any other information that the Sec-
2	retary of Labor determines necessary to mon-
3	itor the effectiveness of the program.

4 (2) DISAGGREGATION.—The information required to be reported under subparagraphs (A), (B),
6 and (G) of paragraph (1) shall be disaggregated by
7 race, ethnicity, sex, age, and each subpopulation described in subclauses (I) through (VI) of section
9 129(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Workforce Innovation and
10 Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164(a)(1)(B)(iii)).

(h) ELIGIBLE YOUTH DEFINED.—For the purposes
of this section, the term "eligible youth" means an individual who, at the time the eligibility determination is
made, is an out-of-school youth.

## 15 SEC. 6. CONNECTING-FOR-OPPORTUNITIES COMPETITIVE 16 GRANT PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—From the amount available under
section 3(b)(3), the Secretary of Labor shall, in consultation with the Secretary of Education, award grants on a
competitive basis to local community partnerships to assist
such local community partnerships in improving high
school graduation and youth employment rates.

23 (b) Local Community Partnerships.—

1	(1) MANDATORY PARTNERS.—In this section,
2	the term "local community partnership" means a
3	partnership among at least the following entities:
4	(A) A unit of general local government.
5	(B) A local educational agency.
6	(C) An institution of higher education.
7	(D) A local board.
8	(E) A community-based organization with
9	experience or expertise in working with youth.
10	(F) A public agency serving youth or
11	young adults under the jurisdiction of the juve-
12	nile justice system or criminal justice system.
13	(G) A State or local child welfare agency.
14	(H) An agency administering programs
15	under part A of title IV of the Social Security
16	Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.).
17	(I) An industry or sector partnership, to
18	the extent practicable.
19	(J) A labor organization or joint labor-
20	management organization, to the extent prac-
21	ticable.
22	(2) Optional partners.—The following enti-
23	ties may be included as part of the partnership
24	among the entities listed in paragraph (1):
25	(A) One-stop operators.

1	(B) Employers or employer associations.
2	(C) Entities that carry out programs that
3	receive funding under the Juvenile Justice and
4	Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (34 U.S.C.
5	11101 et seq.).
6	(D) Public agencies or community-based
7	organizations with expertise in providing evi-
8	dence-based trauma support services, coun-
9	seling, or mental health care to youth, including
10	trauma-informed and gender-responsive coun-
11	seling.
12	(E) Public housing agencies, collaborative
13	applicants (as defined in section 401 of the
14	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42
15	U.S.C. 11360)), or private nonprofit organiza-
16	tions that serve homeless youth and households
17	or foster youth.
18	(F) Other appropriate State and local
19	agencies.
20	(c) Application.—A local community partnership
21	desiring a grant under this section shall submit to the Sec-
22	retary of Labor an application at such time, in such man-
23	ner, and containing such information as the Secretary may
24	reasonably require. At a minimum, each application shall
25	include a comprehensive plan that—

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44

1 (1) demonstrates sufficient need for the grant 2 in the local population, which need may be dem-3 onstrated—

(A) on the basis of high school dropouts in the local area to be served by the partnership, as compared to the total number of unemployed individuals ages 16 to 24 in local areas in all States;

9 (B) on the basis of the relative number of 10 unemployed individuals ages 16 to 24 in the 11 local area to be served by the partnership, as 12 compared to the total number of unemployed 13 individuals ages 16 to 24 in local areas in all 14 States;

15 (C) on the basis of the relative percentage or number of low-income individuals in the local 16 17 area to be served by the partnership, as com-18 pared to the total percentage or number of low-19 income individuals in local areas in all States; 20 (2) identifies and describes the role of each en-21 tity in the partnership, including the fiscal agent in 22 the partnership and the role of each such entity in 23 carrying out the activities described in subsection 24 (d);

1	(3) does not conflict with the local plan sub-
2	mitted by the local board in the local area served by
3	the local community partnership under section 108
4	of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
5	(29 U.S.C. 3123), the applicable local plan for ca-
6	reer and technical education programs under section
7	134 of the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical
8	Education Act of 2006 (20 U.S.C. 2354) (if not
9	part of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity
10	Act local plan), and the applicable State plan for
11	programs under part A of title IV of the Social Se-
12	curity Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.); and
13	(4) includes an assurance that the partnership
14	will adhere to the labor standards outlined in section
15	7.
16	(d) USE OF FUNDS.—A local community partnership
17	receiving a grant under this section shall use the grant
18	funds—

(1) to target and serve individuals not younger
than age 14 or older than age 24, prioritizing individuals with barriers to employment;

(2) to make appropriate use of education, child
welfare, social services, and workforce development
data collection systems to facilitate the local commu-

- nity partnership's ability to target and serve the in dividuals described in paragraph (1);
- 3 (3) to develop wide-ranging pathways to post4 secondary education and employment, including—
- 5 (A) using not less than 50 percent of the 6 grant funds to help individuals described in 7 paragraph (1) complete their secondary school 8 education, including through high-quality, flexi-9 ble programs that utilize community-based, 10 and, to the extent practicable, evidence-based 11 interventions and provide differentiated services 12 (or pathways) to students—
- (i) who are returning to education
  after exiting secondary school without a
  secondary school diploma or its recognized
  equivalent; or
- 17 (ii) who, based on their grade or age,
  18 are significantly off track to accumulate
  19 sufficient academic credits to meet high
  20 school graduation requirements, as estab21 lished by the State;

(B) creating career pathways, focused on
paid work-based learning consisting of on-thejob training and classroom instruction, that—

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1	(i) will lead to the attainment of a
2	recognized postsecondary credential; and
3	(ii) includes, to the maximum extent
4	practicable, learning through apprentice-
5	ship programs and pre-apprenticeship pro-
6	grams;
7	(C) connecting individuals described in
8	paragraph (1) with professionals who can pro-
9	vide such individuals with pre-employment and
10	employment counseling and assist such individ-
11	uals in—
12	(i) finding and securing employment
13	or work-based learning opportunities that
14	pay not less than the greater of the appli-
15	cable Federal, State, or local minimum
16	wage;
17	(ii) identifying and assessing eligibility
18	for training programs and funding for such
19	programs;
20	(iii) completing necessary paperwork
21	for applying for and enrolling in such pro-
22	grams; and
23	(iv) identifying additional services, if
24	needed;

1	(D) connecting individuals described in
2	paragraph (1) with providers of—
3	(i) youth services, adult employment
4	and training services, vocational rehabilita-
5	tion services, and adult education and lit-
6	eracy services, under the Workforce Inno-
7	vation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C.
8	3101 et seq.);
9	(ii) career planning services; and
10	(iii) federally and State funded pro-
11	grams that provide skills training; and
12	(E) ensuring that such individuals success-
13	fully transition into pre-apprenticeship pro-
14	grams, apprenticeship programs, or programs
15	leading to recognized postsecondary credentials
16	in high-skill, high-wage, or in-demand industry
17	sectors or occupations;
18	(4) to provide a comprehensive system of sup-
19	portive services aimed at preventing the individuals
20	described in paragraph $(1)$ from disconnecting from
21	education, training, and employment, and aimed at
22	re-engaging any such individual who has been so dis-
23	connected, by—
24	(A) providing school-based dropout preven-
25	tion and community-based dropout recovery

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49

services, including establishing or improving school district early warning systems that—

(i) connect such systems to data gath-3 4 ering and reporting systems established under the Workforce Innovation and Op-5 6 portunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3101 et seq.) for 7 the purpose of identifying the individuals 8 described in paragraph (1) so long as such 9 data does not reveal personally identifiable information about a program participant 10 11 or would not reveal such information when 12 combined with other released information; 13 and

(ii) engage any such identified individual using targeted, community-based,
and, to the extent practicable, evidencebased interventions to address the specific
needs and issues of the individual, including chronic absenteeism; and

(B) providing the individuals described in
paragraph (1) with access to re-engagement
services for training programs and employment
opportunities and, to the extent practicable,
using providers of youth services under the
Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29)

1	U.S.C. 3101 et seq.) to conduct intake and
2	refer such individuals and their families to the
3	appropriate re-engagement service; and
4	(5) to provide a comprehensive system of sup-
5	port for the individuals described in paragraph (1),
6	including—
7	(A) connecting such individuals with pro-
8	fessionals who can—
9	(i) provide case management and
10	counseling services; and
11	(ii) assist such individuals in—
12	(I) developing achievable short-
13	term goals and long-term goals; and
14	(II) overcoming any social, ad-
15	ministrative, or financial barrier that
16	may hinder enrollment in the program
17	or the achievement of such goals; and
18	(B) providing or connecting participants
19	with available supportive services.
20	(e) Priority in Awards.—In awarding grants
21	under this section, the Secretary of Labor shall give pri-
22	ority to applications submitted by local community part-
23	nerships that include a comprehensive plan that—
24	(1) serves and targets communities with a high
25	percentage of low-income individuals and high rates

of high school dropouts and youth unemployment;
 and

3 (2) allows the individuals described in para4 graph (1) to earn academic credit through various
5 means, including high-quality career and technical
6 education, dual or concurrent programs, virtual
7 learning, or work-based learning.

8 (f) GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION.—The Secretary 9 shall ensure that consideration is given to geographic dis-10 tribution (such as urban, Tribal, and rural areas) in 11 awarding grants under this section.

(g) PERFORMANCE ACCOUNTABILITY.—For activities
funded under this section, the primary indicators of performance shall include—

(1) the performance metrics described in section
116(b)(2)(A)(ii) of the Workforce Innovation and
Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3141(b)(2)(A)(ii));

(2) the four-year adjusted cohort graduation
rate and the extended-year adjusted cohort graduation rate in a State that chooses to use such a graduation rate; and

(3) the rate of attaining a recognized equivalent
of a diploma, such as a general equivalency diploma.
(h) REPORTS.—

1	(1) IN GENERAL.—For each year that a local
2	community partnership carries out activities and
3	services with a grant under this section, the partner-
4	ship shall submit to the State board in which the
5	partnership is carrying out activities under this sec-
6	tion, and to the Secretary of Labor, a report on—
7	(A) the number of youth participating in
8	activities under subsection (d), including the
9	number of in-school and out-of-school youth;
10	(B) the expenditures made from the grant
11	awarded under this section, including any ex-
12	penditures made to provide youth participants
13	with supportive services;
14	(C) a description of the activities and serv-
15	ices assisted under this section, including sup-
16	portive services provided and the number of
17	youth participants accessing such services;
18	(D) information specifying the levels of
19	performance achieved with respect to the pri-
20	mary indicators of performance described in
21	subsection (g) for the program; and
22	(E) any other information that the Sec-
23	retary of Labor determines necessary to mon-
24	itor the effectiveness of the program.

1	(2) DISAGGREGATION.—The information re-
2	quired to be reported under subparagraphs (A), (C),
3	and (D) of paragraph (1) shall be disaggregated by
4	race, ethnicity, sex, age, and status as a subpopula-
5	tion described in subclauses (I) through (VI) of sec-
6	tion $129(a)(1)(B)(iii)$ of the Workforce Innovation
7	and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164(a)(1)(B)(iii)).
8	SEC. 7. LABOR STANDARDS.
9	Any activity receiving assistance under this Act shall
10	be subject to—
11	(1) the requirements and restrictions, including
12	the labor standards, that apply to activities under
13	title I of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity
14	Act (29 U.S.C. 3111 et seq.) as provided under sec-
15	tion 181 of the Workforce Innovation and Oppor-
16	tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3241);
17	(2) the requirements for nondiscrimination that
18	apply to activities under such title as provided under
19	section 188 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 3248); and
20	(3) any other applicable Federal law.
21	SEC. 8. PRIVACY.
22	Nothing in this Act—
23	(1) shall be construed to supersede the privacy

24 protections afforded parents and students under sec-

tion 444 of the General Education Provisions Act
 (20 U.S.C. 1232g);

3 (2) shall be construed to permit the develop4 ment of a national database of personally identifi5 able information on individuals receiving services
6 under this Act; or

7 (3) shall require the disaggregation of data
8 when the number of individuals in a category is in9 sufficient to yield statistically reliable information or
10 when the results would reveal personally identifiable
11 information about an individual, or would reveal
12 such information when combined with other released
13 information.

## 14 SEC. 9. INNOVATION AND LEARNING.

15 Out of the amount reserved under section 3(a)(1), the
16 Secretary of Labor shall—

(1) provide technical assistance to ensure each
State, local area, and local community partnership
receiving funds under this Act have sufficient organizational capacity, staff training, and expertise to
effectively implement the requirements under this
Act;

(2) create regional and national opportunities
for virtual or in-person peer learning; and

(3) provide on a, competitive basis, grants to
 States and local areas to—

3 (A) conduct pilot programs and dem4 onstration programs using emerging and evi5 dence-based best practices and models for youth
6 employment programs; and

7 (B) evaluate such programs using designs
8 that employ the most rigorous analytical and
9 statistical methods that are reasonably feasible.

## 10 SEC. 10. EVALUATION AND REPORTS.

11 (a) EVALUATION.—The Secretary of Labor shall con-12 duct, on an annual basis, a rigorous evaluation of the programs administered under this Act using research ap-13 proaches appropriate to the level of development and ma-14 15 turity of the program, including random assignment or quasi-experimental impact evaluations, implementation 16 evaluations, pre-experimental studies, and feasibility stud-17 18 ies.

(b) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Beginning on the date
of the completion of the first program year after the date
of enactment of this Act for which funds are expended
to carry out this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of Labor shall transmit to the Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and the
Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of

1 the Senate, and make publicly accessible, the reports de2 scribed in section 4(g), 5(g), and 6(h), and a final report
3 on the results of each evaluation conducted under sub4 section (a).

## 5 SEC. 11. DEFINITIONS.

6 In this Act:

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro8 vided, any term used in this Act that is defined in
9 section 3 of the Workforce Innovation and Oppor10 tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102) shall have the meaning
11 given the term in such section.

(2) APPRENTICESHIP.—The term "apprenticeship" means an apprenticeship program registered
under the Act of August 16, 1937 (commonly known
as the "National Apprenticeship Act"; 50 Stat. 664,
chapter 663; 29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.).

17 (3) ESEA TERMS.—The terms "dual or concurrent enrollment", "extended-year adjusted cohort 18 19 graduation rate", "evidence-based", "four-year ad-20 justed cohort graduation rate", "local educational 21 agency", and "secondary school" have the meanings 22 given such terms in section 8101 of the Elementary 23 and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801). 24

1	(4) NATIVE AMERICAN TERMS.—The terms
2	"Alaska Native entity", "Indian", "Indian tribe",
3	"National Hawaiian organization", and "tribal orga-
4	nization" have the meanings given such terms in
5	section 166 of the Workforce Innovation and Oppor-
6	tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3221).
7	(5) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The
8	term "institution of higher education" has the
9	meaning given such term in sections 101 and
10	102(a)(1)(B) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
11	(20 U.S.C. 1001, 1002(a)(1)(B)).
12	(6) Pre-apprenticeship.—The term "pre-ap-
13	prenticeship" means a training model or program
14	that—
15	(A) is designed to prepare participants to
16	enter an apprenticeship program;
17	(B) is carried out by a sponsor that has a
18	written agreement with 1 or more sponsors of
19	apprenticeship programs that would enable par-
20	ticipants who successfully complete the pre-ap-
21	prenticeship program—
22	(i) to enter into the apprenticeship
23	program if a place in the program is avail-
24	able and if the participant meets the quali-

1	fications of the apprenticeship program;
2	and
3	(ii) to earn credits towards the ap-
4	prenticeship program; and
5	(C) includes—
6	(i) training (including a curriculum
7	for the training) aligned with industry
8	standards related to an apprenticeship pro-
9	gram created in consultation with sponsors
10	of the apprenticeship program that are
11	parties to the written agreement under
12	subparagraph (B), and that will prepare
13	participants by teaching the skills and
14	competencies needed to enter 1 or more
15	apprenticeship programs; and
16	(ii) hands-on training and theoretical
17	education for participants that do not dis-
18	place a paid employee.
19	(7) Program year.—The term "program
20	year" as used in this Act is used in the manner as
21	such term is used with respect to youth workforce
22	investment activities under subtitle B of title I of the
23	Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29
24	U.S.C. 3161 et seq.) and activities under section
25	171 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 3226).

(8) SUPPORTIVE SERVICES.—The term "sup-1 portive services" means services such as transpor-2 3 tation, child care, dependent care, housing, needs-related payments, food and nutrition services, and 4 5 health and mental health care supports that are nec-6 essary to enable an individual to participate in activities authorized under this Act. 7 (9) WORK-BASED LEARNING.—The term "work-8

based learning" has the meaning given such term in
section 3 of the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006 (20 U.S.C. 2302).