

## Fact Sheet

COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION & THE WORKFORCE DEMOCRATS

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The Hon. Bobby Scott • Ranking Member

## Fast Facts:

Charter Schools in Michigan

- In the 2016 to 2017 school year, Michigan had an estimated 301 charter schools.
- Approximately 146,100 students enrolled in charters in the 2016 to 2017 school year.
- In Michigan, eight in ten charter schools have academic achievement below the state average.
- Michigan as a whole struggles academically as evidenced by the recent National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) scores, which <u>fell below national averages</u>. Only approximately 31 percent of Michigan eight-graders were at or above proficient in math.
- Nearly <u>80 percent</u> of charters in Michigan are run by for-profit entities. In contrast, only <u>16 percent</u> of charters nationwide are run by for-profit entities.
- Michigan has nearly <u>20 percent</u> of the total number of students nationwide enrolled in charters run by for-profit entities
- In Detroit, problems are especially profound:
  - In seven years, <u>164 public and charter schools opened or closed</u>, wreaking havoc on student learning.
  - Detroit ranks last in the nation in eighth grade math scores among African American students.
  - In the 2013 to 2014 school year, 70 percent of charter schools in Detroit ranked in the <u>bottom</u> <u>quartile of all Michigan schools</u>.
- In 2016, Michigan's state legislature enacted a new law to address the proliferation of low-quality charter schools in Detroit. This was a small step but failed to address broader problems state wide.
- Michigan has minimal requirements for charter management organizations or educational management organizations.
- In Michigan, there are no caps on the number of charters or limits on for-profit charters with one of the most extreme charter laws in the country.
- The problems in Michigan are largely due to the advocacy and financial resources of <u>Secretary of</u> <u>Education Betsy DeVos</u>:
  - Secretary DeVos and her family strongly advocated for unchecked, unregulated school choice.
  - By backing ballot measures, legislators, and lobbying organizations, the DeVos family helped change how public schools are funded in Michigan and turned education into a profit making scheme.
  - Despite being promoted as an alternative to failing public schools, charter schools are producing dismal results and are actually increasing inequality.